

JAI PRAKASH UNIVERSITY, CHAPRA

SARAN, BIHAR-841302 (INDIA)

SYLLABUS  
FOR  
**M.Sc. Chemistry**

(CBCS-Based)

Effective from Session 2018-2020



**Members of the Board of Courses of studies**

1. Prof. (Dr.) Ildai Arvind

(Chairman)

2. Prof. (Dr.) Rabindra Singh

(Member)

3. Dr. Sanjay Kumar

(Member)

Department of Chemistry

J. P. University, Chapra

4. Dr. Rajesh Kumar Singh

(Member)

5. Dr. Shamshad Ahmad Khan

(Member)

6. Prof. (Dr.) D.N. Thakur

(External Member)

7. Prof. (Dr.) Navdual Haque

(External Member)

19/01/2021

DRAFT SYLLABUS

FOR

M.Sc. Chemistry

(CBCS- Based)

## CBCS-based syllabus for M.Sc. Chemistry (2 years) Programme

### General Informations:

- (1) It is two years Master Degree Programme
- (2) There shall be four semester to complete programme, i.e. 1<sup>st</sup>, 2<sup>nd</sup>, 3<sup>rd</sup> and 4<sup>th</sup> semester
- (3) Each semester shall consist of 15 weeks of academic work equivalent to 90 actual teaching days.
- (4) This programme will have three types of courses, i.e. Core course and Elective course.

Core course- The core courses are those courses whose knowledge is deemed essential for the students registered for a particular Master's degree programme.

Elective course- The elective course can be choosen from a pool of papers in II<sup>nd</sup> and IV<sup>th</sup> semester.

(5) Each course will have 100 marks in full and divided into 70 marks for end-semester exam and 30 marks for internal assessment work except AEC, AECC-1, AECC-2 and practical papers. Internal assessment will be in two internal exams of 10 marks each. 5 marks for seminar/internal project and 5 marks for attendance/discipline. CIA

(6) In practical papers the distribution of marks in CIA will be same as prescribed for term end semester practical papers.

(7) A student in fourth semester can choose a generic paper or CC-5 paper of any other subject of the faculty as DSE.

Credits- A unit by which the course work is measured. It determines the number of hours of instruction required per week. One credit is equivalent to one hour of teaching (lecture or tutorial) or two-hours of practical work/field work per week.

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**M.Sc. Chemistry (Two years Course)**  
**CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM**

**Course Structure**

**M.Sc. Ist Semester**

| Serial No. | Courses         | Code        | Description   | Credits | Max. Marks (100) |
|------------|-----------------|-------------|---|---------|------------------|
| 1          | Core Course I   | MSCCHE CC-1 | Inorganic Chemistry-I   | 5       | 100              |
| 2          | Core Course II  | MSCCHE CC-2 | Physical Chemistry-I  | 5       | 100              |
| 3          | Core Course III | MSCCHE CC-3 | Organic Chemistry-I   | 5       | 100              |
| 4          | Core Course IV  | MSCCHE CC-4 | Practical (Physical)  | 5       | 50+50            |
| 5          | AECC-1          |             | Environmental Sustainability and Swachchhha Bharat Abhiyan Activities | 3+2     | 50+50            |

**M.Sc. II<sup>nd</sup> Semester**

| Serial No. | Courses          | Code          | Description            | Credits | Max. Marks (100) |
|------------|------------------|---------------|------------------------|---------|------------------|
| 6          | Core Course V    | MSCCHE CC-5 ✓ | Advances in Chemistry  | 5       | 100              |
| 7          | Core Course VI   | MSCCHE CC-6   | Inorganic Chemistry-II | 5       | 100              |
| 8          | Core Course VII  | MSCCHE CC-7   | Physical Chemistry-II  | 5       | 100              |
| 9          | Core Course VIII | MSCCHE CC-8   | Organic Chemistry-II   | 5       | 100              |
| 10         | Core Course IX   | MSCCHE CC-9   | Practical (Organic)    | 5       | 50+50            |
| 11         | AEC-1            |               |                        | 5       | 50+50            |

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### M.Sc. III<sup>rd</sup> Semester

| Serial No. | Courses          | Code         | Description   | Credits | Max. Marks (100) |
|------------|------------------|--------------|---|---------|------------------|
| 12         | Core Course X    | MSCCHE CC-10 | Application of Spectroscopy                                 | 5       | 100              |
| 13         | Core Course XI   | MSCCHE CC-11 | Bio-inorganic Chemistry                                     | 5       | 100              |
| 14         | Core Course XII  | MSCCHE CC-12 | Environmental Chemistry and Green Chemistry                 | 5       | 100              |
| 15         | Core Course XIII | MSCCHE CC-13 | Bio-organic Chemistry                                       | 5       | 100              |
| 16         | Core Course XIV  | MSCCHE CC-14 | Practical (Inorganic Chemistry)                             | 5       | 50+50            |
| 17         | AECC-2           |              | Human values and professional ethics & Gender sensitization | 3+2     | (70+30)<br>50+50 |

### M.Sc. IV<sup>th</sup> Semester

| Serial No. | Courses           | Code         | Description                           | Credits | Max. Marks (100) |
|------------|-------------------|--------------|---------------------------------------|---------|------------------|
| 18         | Elective Course-1 | MSCCHE EC-1a | Inorganic Chemistry Special           | 5       | 100              |
| 19         | Elective Course-1 | MSCCHE EC-1b | Physical Chemistry Special            | 5       | 100              |
| 20         | Elective Course-1 | MSCCHE EC-1c | Organic Chemistry Special             | 5       | 100              |
| 21         | Elective Course-2 | MSCCHE EC-2a | Inorganic Chemistry Special Practical | 5       | 50+50            |
| 22         | Elective Course-2 | MSCCHE EC-2b | Physical Chemistry Special Practical  | 5       | 50+50            |
| 23         | Elective Course-2 | MSCCHE EC-2c | Organic Chemistry Special Practical   | 5       | 50+50            |
| 24         | DSE-1 or GE-1     |              |                                       | 5       | 100<br>(50+50)   |

Candidates should choose any one among the following groups- 1a & 2a or 1b & 2b

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Semester- I  
Core Course - I  
Inorganic I

Full Marks - 70

Credits- 5

Unit- I → Chemical Bonding  
(a) VSEPR theory, Walsh diagram (triatomic molecules),  $d\pi-p\pi$  bonding.

• Bent rule and energetics of hybridisation.

(b) Limitations of crystal field theory (CFT), M.O. diagram for hetero-nuclear di- and triatomic molecules.

M.O.T. for  $\sigma$  and  $\pi$  bonding.

Unit- II Magnetochemistry

e-e interaction, Term Symbols, spin-orbit coupling, Quenching of orbital contribution <sup>to magnetic moment</sup> in metal complexes. Derivation of expression with small and large multiplet width. Anomalous magnetic moments, magnetic properties of inner transition elements.

Unit- III Metal-Ligand Equilibrium in Solution

• Stepwise and overall formation constants and their <sup>relation</sup> ~~interaction~~, trends in stepwise constants, factors affecting the stability of metal complexes with reference to the nature of metal ion and ligand, chelate effect and its thermodynamic origin. Determination of formation constants by pH metry and spectrophotometer.

Unit - IV Reaction Mechanism of Transition metal complexes.

• Inert and labile complexes, kinetic application of VBT and CFT, kinetics of octahedral substitution, acid hydrolysis, base hydrolysis, CB mechanism, Evidences of CB mechanism, Anation reaction, reaction without M-L bond cleavage, substitution reactions in square planar complexes, The trans-effect, Theories of trans-effect, Electron transfer reactions-inner and outer sphere mechanism. Marcus-Hush theory.

Unit - V • Isopoly and Heteropoly Acids and salts, Isopoly and Heteropoly acids and salts of Mo and W. Structure of isopoly and heteropoly anions.

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### Books Recommended

1. Concise Inorganic Chemistry- J.D. Lee
2. Inorganic Chemistry- T. Moeller.
3. Modern Aspects of Inorganic Chemistry- H.J. Emeleus and A.G. Sharpe
4. Introduction to ligand field- B.N. Figgis
5. Inorganic Reaction Mechanism- Basalo and Pearson
6. Chemical bonding- O.P. Agrawal
7. Structural Principles in Inorganic Chemistry- W.E. Addison.
8. Introduction the Magneto Chemistry- A. Earnshasw

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Semester- I

Core Course – II

Physical Chemistry-I

Full Marks- 70

Credits- 5

Unit- I      **Macromolecules**

Types of polymers, Kinetic and mechanisms of polymerization, Molecular mass-number and mass average molecular mass, determinations of molecular mass by osmometry, viscosity and light scattering method.

Unit- II      **Electro Chemistry**

- (i) Electrode potential in terms of Chemical Potential and activity.
- (ii) Debye-Huckel theory of conductance of electrolytic solution, its application and limitations.
- (iii) Quantitative treatment of Debye-Huckle Limiting law and its modification for finite size ions, effect of ion-solvent interaction on activity coefficients.
- (iv) Butler-Volmer equation under equilibrium and non-equilibrium condition. Exchange current density, Tafel Plot.

Unit- III      **Chemical Dynamics**

- (a) Mechanism and Dynamics of consecutive and opposing reactions.
- (b) Activated complex theory of Uni-molecular reaction.
- (c) Mechanism and dynamics of Photolysis of acetaldehyde and photo dimerisation of Anthracene, Polymerization and Auto-oxidation reaction.
- (d) Homogeneous catalysis, Kinetics of Enzyme catalysis, study of fast reactions by flow method and relaxation method.

Unit- IV      **Chemical Thermodynamics**

- (a) Partial molar properties in ideal mixture, Chemical Potential, its determination and variation with temperature and pressure, Gibbs-Duhem equation.

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- (b) Fugacity and activity, its variation with  $T$  and  $P$ , its determination.  
Fugacity of a gas mixture, Duhem-Margules equation and its application.

**Unit- V Statistical Thermodynamics**

Ensembles, Thermodynamic probability, Boltzman Distribution Law, Boltzman Planck Equation, Partition function and its significance, Relationship with thermodynamic functions, Translational, Rotational, Vibrational and Electronic partition function, Its application in the case of monatomic and diatomic molecules, Sakure-Tetrode Equation.

**Books Suggested:**

- |                                     |   |                             |
|-------------------------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| 1. Physical Chemistry               | : | P.W. Atkins (ELBS)          |
| 2. Comprehensive Physical Chemistry | : | Hemant Snehil               |
| 3. Theoretical Physical Chemistry   | : | S. Gladstone.               |
| 4. Physical Chemistry               | : | G.M. Barrow.                |
| 5. Modern Electrochemistry          | : | JOM Bakris and A.K.N. Reddy |
| 6. Text Books of Polymer Science    | : | F.W. Billmeyer Jr.          |
| 7. Advanced Physical Chemistry      | : | Gurdeep Raj                 |

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Semester- I  
Core Course- III  
Organic Chemistry- I

Full Marks – 70

Credits- 5

Unit- I      **Nature of Bonding in Organic Molecules**

Delocalized chemical bonding –conjugation, cross-conjugation, resonance, hyperconjugation, tautomerism. Aromaticity in benzenoid and non-benzenoid compounds, alternant and non-alternant hydrocarbons, Huckel's rule, energy level of molecular orbitals. annulenes, antiaromaticity, homo-aromaticity, PMO approach.

Unit- II      **Stereochemistry :**

✓ • Chirality, elements of symmetry, molecules with more than one chiral centre, diastereomerism. Determination of relative and absolute configuration, Methods of resolution, optical purity, prochirality, enantiotopic and diastereotopic atoms, groups and faces, asymmetric synthesis, conformational analysis of cycloalkanes (six membered rings), decalins, Effect of conformation on reactivity, optical activity in absence of chiral carbon (biphenyls, allenes and spiranes), chirality due to helical shape, stereospecific and stereoselective synthesis.

Unit- III      **Reaction Mechanism: Structure and Reactivity:**

✓ Types of reactions, kinetic and thermodynamic control, Hammond's postulate, Curtin-Hammett principle. Potential energy diagrams, transition states and intermediates, methods of determining mechanisms, isotope effects. Generation, structure, stability and reactivity of carbocations, carbanions, free radicals, carbenes and nitrenes. Effect of structure on reactivity. The Hammett equation and linear free energy relationship. substituent and reaction constants. Taft equation.

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#### Unit- IV

##### Aliphatic Nucleophilic Substitution:

The  $SN^2$ ,  $SN^1$ , mixed  $SN^1$  and  $SN^2$ ,  $SN^1$  and SET mechanisms. The neighbouring group mechanisms, neighbouring group participation by  $\pi$  and  $\sigma$  bonds, anchimeric assistance. Classical and nonclassical carbocations, phenonium ions, Reactivity- effects of substrate structure, attacking nucleophile, leaving group and reaction medium. Ambident nucleophiles and regioselectivity. Nucleophilic substitution at an allylic, aliphatic trigonal and a vinylic carbon.

**Aromatic Nucleophilic Substitution:** The  $ArSN^1$ ,  $ArSN^2$ , Benzyne and  $SRN^1$  mechanisms. Reactivity – effect of substrate structure, leaving group and attacking nucleophile. The Von- Richter, Sommelet-Hauser, and Smiles rearrangements.

#### Unit- V

**Aliphatic Electrophilic Substitution:** Bimolecular mechanisms -  $SE2$  and  $SE1$ . Electrophilic substitution accompanied by double bond shifts. Effect of substrates, leaving group and the solvent polarity on the reactivity.

**Aromatic Electrophilic Substitution:** The arenium ion mechanism, orientation and reactivity, energy profile diagrams. The ortho/para ratio, ipso attack, Diazonium coupling, Vilsmeier reaction, Gattermann-Koch reaction.

**Elimination Reactions:** The  $E2$ ,  $E1$  and  $E1cB$  mechanisms. Orientation of the double bond. Reactivity – effects of substrate structures, attacking base, the leaving group and the medium. Mechanism and orientation in pyrolytic elimination.

E1, E2  
and E1cB

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**Books Recommendation :**

1. Advanced Organic Chemistry- Reactions Mechanism and Structure by Jerry March.
2. A guide Book to Mechanism in Organic Chemistry by Peter Sykes.
3. Organic Chemistry by R.T. Morrison and R.N.Boyd.
4. Advanced Organic Chemistry by Jagdamba Singh and L. D. S. Yadav.
5. Reaction Mechanism in Organic Chemistry by S.M. Mukherji and S.P. Singh.
6. Stereochemistry of Organic Compounds by D. Nasipuri.
7. Stereochemistry of Organic Compounds by P.S. Kalsi.
8. Advanced Organic Chemistry by F.A. Carey and R.J. Sundberg.
9. Organic Synthesis by Jagdamba Singh, L. D. S. Yadav and Jaya singh.

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Semester- I  
Practical (Physical Chemistry)  
(Core Course- IV)

Full Marks- 50

Credits-5

Any one experiment- 30 Marks

1. Water equivalent of calorimeter and determination of
  - (i) Heat of solution of potassium nitrate
  - (ii) Heat of neutralization of strong acid and strong base.
  - (iii) Basicity of polybasic acids.
2. Determination of rate constant of hydrolysis of methyl acetate in acid medium.
3. The study of saponification of ethyl acetate by sodium hydroxide and determination of rate constant.
4. To determine the distribution coefficient of
  - (i) Acetic acid
  - (ii) Benzoic acidBetween water and benzene by partition method.
5. Determination of specific and molar rotation of sucrose in different concentrations and to determine the concentration of given solution.
6. Determination of rate constant by inversion of cane sugar by Polarimetrically.
7. Determination of
  - (i) Dissociation constant of acetic acid.
  - (ii) Acid-base titration.
  - (iii) Solubility product of sparingly soluble salt.

Viva- voce- 15

Note books-5

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Semester- II  
Core Course - V  
Advances in Chemistry

- Unit- I      **Nuclear Chemistry**  
(a) Shell model, Liquid Drop Model, Nuclear Reactions and their Types.  
Nuclear Reaction Cross-section.  
(b) Application of radio isotopes, tracer Techniques, Neutron activation  
analysis, isotope dilution method.
- Unit- II      **Chemistry of Nanomaterials**  
Definition, sources, examples, Bottom-up Method of synthesis,  
Characterizations, and applications
- Unit- III      **Solid State Chemistry**  
Conductor, Semiconductor, and superconductor; Theory and Applications
- Unit- IV      **Industrial Application of Chemistry**  
Chemistry of Cement, Paper and Pulp, and Petroleum
- Unit- V      **Waste Management**  
Nuclear waste management,  
e-waste management,  
Recycling of plastic: sorting, washing, shredding, identification and  
classification, extruding.

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Semester- II  
Core Course – VI  
Inorganic Chemistry II

Full Marks – 70

Credits- 5

Unit- I

**Electronic Spectra of Transition Metal Complexes.**

Spectroscopic ground states, correlation and spin-orbit coupling in free ions for 1<sup>st</sup> series of transition metals, Orgel and Tanabe-Sugano diagrams for transition metal complexes ( $d^1$ - $d^9$  states), calculation of  $Dq$ ,  $B$  and  $\beta$  parameters, effect of distortion on the d-orbital energy levels. Structural evidence from electronic spectrum, John-Teller effect, Spectrochemical and nephelauxetic series, charge transfer spectra, electronic spectra of molecular addition compounds.

Unit- II

**Symmetry in Chemistry.**

Symmetry elements and symmetry operations, definition of groups, subgroup, conjugate and class. Point symmetry group. Requirements of a mathematical group, multiplication table for  $C_{2v}$ ,  $C_{3v}$

Unit- III

**Group theory in Chemistry.**

Representation of group by matrices. Working out representation of  $C_{2v}$ ,  $C_{3v}$  point groups. Character of a representation. The great orthogonality theorem (without proof) and its importance in derivation of character table. Construction of character table for  $C_{2v}$  and  $C_{3v}$  point group.

Unit – IV

**Metal  $\pi$ - complexes.**

Metal carbonyls, structure and bonding, vibrational spectra of metal carbonyls for bonding and structural elucidation. Preparation, bonding, structure and important reaction of transition metal nitrosyls. Dinitrogen, tertiary phosphines as ligands.

Unit- V

**Metal Clusters**

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Structure and bonding in higher boranes, Wade's rules, Carboranes, Metal Carbonyl clusters- Low Nuclearity Carbonyl clusters total electron count (TEC)

**Books Recommended:**

1. Advanced Inorganic Chemistry- F.A. Cotton and G. Wilkinson.
2. Inorganic Chemistry- Principles of Structure and reactivity – J.E. Huheey
3. Concise Inorganic Chemistry- J.D. Lee
4. Group Theory and its chemical applications- F.A. Cotton
5. Group Theory and its chemical applications- P.K. Bhattacharya

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Semester- II

Core Course – VII

Physical Chemistry-II

Full Marks- 70

Credits- 5

Unit- I

Introduction of quantum mechanics

- (i) Particle in three dimensional box, Angular momentum and Linear Operator
- (ii) Hermitian operators, properties of operators.
- (iii) Theorems of operators.

Unit- II

Exactly Soluble System.

- (i) Linear Harmonic oscillator, Harmonic Vibration Hermit differential equation and its solution through recursion relation. Hermit polynomial.
- (ii) H-like atoms, separation of  $r, \theta, \phi$  equation. Laguerre and associated Laguerre Polynomial. Legendre polynomial equation and their solution.

Unit- III

Approximate Method.

Variation method, Secular equation, Slater determinant, Perturbation method, first order perturbation Application to He-atom. Symmetric and antisymmetric wave functions.

Unit- IV

Huckel Molecular Orbital Theory

Huckel theory of conjugated system, bond order and charge density, its calculation, Application to ethylene, butadiene, allyl and benzene

Unit- V

Chemical Bonding

LCAO-MO theory, application of LCAO-MO theory to  $H_2^+$  ion and  $H_2$  molecule

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Books Suggested :

1. Quantum Chemistry : I.R. Lavine, Prentice Hall.
2. Quantum Chemistry : Pillar
3. Quantum Chemistry : R.K. Prasad
4. Quantum Chemistry : Satya Prakash, Swati Saluja
5. Solid State Chemistry : D.K. Chakrabarty, New Age International
6. New Direction Solid State Chemistry : C.N. R. Rao & J. Gopal
7. ~~Introduction to quantum~~ <sup>Introduction to quantum</sup> : A.K. Chandra, Tata McGraw-Hill

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Semester- II  
Core Course- VIII  
Organic Chemistry- II

Full Marks - 70

Credits- 5

Unit- I

**Addition to Carbon-Carbon Multiple Bonds :**

Mechanistic and stereochemical aspects of addition reactions involving electrophiles, nucleophiles and free radicals, regio - and chemoselectivity, orientation and reactivity. Addition to cyclopropane ring. Hydroboration. Michael reaction. Sharpless asymmetric epoxidation.

**Addition to Carbon- Hetero Atom Multiple Bonds :**

Mechanism of metal hydride reduction of saturated carbonyl compounds, acids, esters and nitriles. Wittig reaction. Mechanism of condensation reactions involving enolates - Aldol, Benzoin, Perkin and Stobbe reactions. Hydrolysis of esters.

**Free Radical Reactions**

Allylic halogenation (NBS), oxidation of aldehydes to carboxylic acids, auto-oxidation, coupling of alkynes, Free radical rearrangement, Hunsdiecker reaction.

Unit- II

**Photochemistry of Carbonyl Compounds :**

Photochemistry of enones, hydrogen abstraction. Rearrangements of  $\alpha$ ,  $\beta$  - unsaturated ketones and cyclohexadienones, photochemistry of p-benzoquinones.

**Photochemistry of unsaturated system**

Olefins, cis-trans isomerisation, dimerisation, hydrogen abstraction and additions. Acetylenes-dimerisation, Dienes-photochemistry of 1, 3-butadiene (2+2) additions leading to cage structures, photochemistry of cyclohexadienes, Photochemistry of aromatic compounds-excited state of

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benzene and its 1,2 and 1,3-shifts, Photo-Fries rearrangement, Photo-Fries reaction of anilides, photosubstitution reaction of benzene derivatives, Photolysis of nitride esters and Barton reaction.

### Unit- III

#### Pericyclic Reactions

Molecular orbital symmetry, Frontier orbitals of ethylene, 1,3-butadiene, 1,3,5-hexatriene and allyl system, Classification of pericyclic reactions, Woodward-Hoffmann correlation diagrams, FMO and PMO approach, Electrocyclic reactions-conrotatory and disrotatory motions,  $4n$ ,  $4n+2$  and allyl systems. Cycloadditions-antarafacial and suprafacial additions,  $4n$  and  $4n+2$  systems, 2+2 addition of ketenes, 1,3-dipolar cycloadditions and cheletropic reactions.

#### Sigmatropic rearrangement

Suprafacial and antarafacial shift of H, sigmatropic shifts involving carbon moieties, retention and inversion of configuration, (3,3) and (5,5) sigmatropic rearrangements, detailed treatment of Claisen and Cope rearrangements. Aza-Cope rearrangements. Introduction to Ene reactions. Simple problems on pericyclic reactions.

### Unit- IV

#### Carbohydrate

Conformation of monosaccharides and important derivatives of monosaccharide- glycosides, deoxysugar, aminosugar. Structure determination and chemical synthesis of sucrose, and maltose.

### Unit- V

#### Amino acids, peptides and proteins

Chemical and enzymatic hydrolysis of proteins, amino acid sequencing. Secondary structure of protein, force responsible for secondary structure of protein,  $\alpha$ - helix,  $\beta$ - sheet, Super secondary structure, tertiary structure of proteins folding.

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### Books Recommended

1. Structure and Mechanism in Organic Chemistry by C.K. Ingold.
2. Modern Organic Reactions by H.O. House.
3. Principles of Organic Synthesis by R.O.C. Norman and J.M. Coxon.
4. Reaction Mechanism in Organic Chemistry by S.M. Mukherji and S.P. Singh.
5. Carbohydrate by S.P. Bhutani.
6. Organic Chemistry by I.L. Finar.
7. Photochemistry and Pericyclic reactions by Jagdamba Singh and Jaya singh.
8. Introductory Photochemistry by A. Cox and T. Camp.
9. Photochemistry by R.P. Kundall and A. Gilbert.
10. Organic Photochemistry by J. Coxon and B. Halton.
11. Organic Photochemistry by Orville L. Chapman.
12. Pericyclic Reactions by S.M. Mukherji.
13. The Conservation of Orbital Symmetry by R.B. Woodward and R. Hoffman.
14. Orbital Symmetry by R.E. Lehr and A.P. Merchant.

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Semester- II  
Core Course- IX  
Practical (Organic Chemistry)

Full Marks- 50

Credits- 5

1. Quantitative Analysis

Separation and identification of organic compounds in binary mixtures by chemical tests and preparation of their derivatives.

15 Marks

2. Organic Synthesis via two steps preparation

15 Marks

- p-Nitroaniline from acetanilide. ✓
- p-Bromoaniline from acetanilide ✓
- Anthranilic acid from phthalic anhydride.
- p-Bromoacetanilide from aniline. ✓
- p-Nitroacetanilide from aniline. ✓

3. Viva Voce

15 Marks

4. Note Book

05 Marks

Books Recommendation :

- Advanced Practical Chemistry by Jagdamba Singh, L. D. S. Yadav and Jaya singh
- Systematic Qualitative Organic Analysis by H. Middleton .
- Handbook of Organic Analysis-Qualitative and Quantitative by H. Clark.
- Vogel's Textbook of Practical Organic Chemistry by A. R. Tatchell.

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Semester- III  
Core Course- X  
Application of Spectroscopy

Full Marks- 70

Credits - 5

Inorganic Spectroscopy

Unit- I Rotational Spectroscopy

Quantization of rotational energy and interactions of radiation with rotators. Classification of rotators; rigid rotator and Non-rigid rotator, linear, symmetric and asymmetric rotators, isotopic effect, stack effect, effect of nuclear spin, and electron spin on rotational spectra, Bond length calculations.

Unit- II (A) Vibrational Spectra

Harmonic oscillator model, harmonic and anharmonic vibration, Normal vibration, Factors affecting vibration frequencies, vibrating rotators, P, Q, R. Branches, overtones, anharmonicity constant, Raman effect, stokes and antistokes lines, selection rules for IR and Raman spectra, Principal of mutual exclusion, Polarization of Raman Lines.

(B) Photoelectron Spectroscopy

Basic principles of photoelectric effect, Ionization Process, PES and XPS, photo-electron spectra of O<sub>2</sub>, N<sub>2</sub> and NO (simple molecule), Adiabatic and vertical ionization energy, Koopman's theorem.

Unit- III Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy

Nuclear magnetic resonance, chemical shift, <sup>2nd</sup> factors controlling its value, spin-spin interaction and factors affecting its value, Spin Lattice relaxation and quantative treatment of relaxation, selection rule and relative intensities of line, Principle of ESR spectroscopy, presentation of spectrum, theory of hyperfine interaction, Isotopic g and Δ values.

Unit- IV (A) Mass Spectrometry

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Ion production and Fragmentation, molecular ion peak, Metastable peak, Mc Lafferty rearrangement. Examples of mass spectra of organic compounds.

(B) Basic principles. spectral parameters and spectrum display, Application of the technique to the studies of (1) bonding and structure of  $\text{Fe}^{+2}$  and  $\text{Fe}^{+3}$  compounds including those of intermediates spin. (2)  $\text{Sn}^{+2}$  and  $\text{Sn}^{+4}$

#### Unit-V Applications of Spectroscopy

##### (A) UV-Visible Spectroscopy

Spectra of carbonyl compounds and conjugated polyenes, Woodward-Fisher rules, aromatic and heterocyclic compounds, and steric effect in diphenyls, quantitative determinations.

##### (B) Vibrational Spectroscopy

Organic: Effect of conjugation, resonance inductive effect, ring strain and hydrogen bonding on group frequencies and band shapes.

Inorganic: Changes with vibrational frequencies upon co-ordination, cases of linkage isomers, I.R. and Raman active form of vibrational geometry of  $\text{AB}_2$ ,  $\text{AB}_3$ ,  $\text{AB}_4$  and  $\text{AB}_5$ , Hydrogen bonding.

##### (C) PMR and CMR Spectroscopy

Chemical shifts values and correlation for proton-bonded with carbon. Effect of chemical exchange on line width, coupling constants, Interpretation of PMR and CMR spectra of organic compounds, Double resonance application of  $^{19}\text{F}$  and  $^{31}\text{P}$  spectra of inorganic compounds.

#### Book Suggested

1. Physical Methods for Chemistry by R.S. Drago, Saunders Company.
2. Structural Methods in Inorganic Chemistry by E.A.V. Ebsworth, D.W.H. Rankin and S. Cradock, ELBS.

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3. Infrared and Raman Spectra: Inorganic and Co-ordination Compounds by K. Nakamoto, Wiley.
4. Progress in Inorganic Chemistry Vol. 8, ed by F.A. Cotton, Vol. 15, ed, S.J. Lipard, Wiley.
5. Inorganic Electronic Spectroscopy by A.P.B. Lever, Elsevier.
6. Organic Spectroscopy by Jagdamba Singh and Jaya singh.
7. Spectroscopy of Organic Compounds by P S Kalsi.
8. Spectrometric identification of organic compounds by Silverstein.

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Semester- III  
Core Course- XI  
Bio-Inorganic Chemistry

Full Marks – 70

Credits- 5

- Unit- I      **Metal Ions in Biological Systems**  
Essential and trace metals,  $\text{Na}^+/\text{K}^+$  Pump, Role of metal ions in biological processes, Toxicity of heavy metals and their detoxification. role of Selenium in Biological systems with reference to its essentiality and toxicity, mechanism of metal ion induced toxicity, interaction between orally administered drugs and metal ions in gut.
- Unit- II      **Bioenergetics and ATP Cycle**  
DNA polymerization, glucose storage, metal complexes in transmission of energy, chlorophylls, photosystem I and photosystem II in cleavage of water, Model system.
- Unit- III.      **Transport and Storage of Dioxygen**  
Heme proteins and oxygen uptake, structure and function of haemoglobin, myoglobin, hemocyanins and hemerythrin, model synthetic complexes of iron, cobalt and copper.
- Unit- IV      **Electron Transfer in Biology**  
Structure and function of metalloproteins in electron transport processes – cytochromes and iron-sulphur proteins, synthetic models.  
**Nitrogenase**  
Biological nitrogen fixation, molybdenum nitrogenase, spectroscopic and other evidence, other nitrogenases model system.

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## Unit- V

### Metal in Medicine

Biochemical basis of essential metal deficient diseases; Iron, copper and zinc deficiencies and their therapies, carcinogens and carcinostatic agents, zinc in tumour growth and inhibition, anticancer activity and mechanism of platinum complexes, anticancer activity of Rhodium, Copper and Gold complexes, anticancer activity of Selenium, antibacterial and antiviral properties of metal complexes, polyamino carboxylic acids and polyethylene amines as chelating drugs.

#### Books Recommend :

1. Principles of Bio-inorganic Chemistry- S.J. Lippard and J.M. Berg, University Science Books.
2. Bio-inorganic Chemistry- I. Bertini, H.B. Gray, S.J. Lippard and J.S. Valentine, University Science Books
3. Progress in Inorganic Chemistry, Vols 18 and 3S Ed. J.J. - Lippard, Wiley.

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Semester- III  
Core Course- XII  
(Environmental Chemistry and Green Chemistry)

Full Marks- 70

Credits -5

**Unit- I Environment**

Introduction, Composition of atmosphere, vertical temperature, heat budget of the earth atmospheric system, vertical stability atmosphere, Biogeochemical cycles of C, N, P, S and O, Bio distribution of elements.

**Unit- II Hydrosphere**

Chemicals compositions of water bodies-lakes, streams, rivers, and wet lands etc. hydrological cycle, Aquatic Pollution - inorganic, organic, pesticide, agricultural, industrial and sewage, detergents, oil spills and oil pollutants. Water quality parameters - dissolved oxygen, biochemical oxygen demand (BOD), Solids, metals, content of chloride, sulphate, phosphate, nitrate and microorganism. Water quality standards, Analytical methods for measuring BOD, DO, COD, F, Oils, Metals (As, Cd, Cr, Hg, Pb, Se etc.). Residual chloride and chlorine demand. Purification and treatment water.

**Unit- III Atmosphere**

Chemical composition of atmosphere-particles, ions and radical and their formation. Chemical and photochemical reactions in atmosphere, smog formation, oxides of N, C, S, O and their effect, pollution by chemicals, petroleum, minerals, chlorofluorocarbons (CFC's). Greenhouse effect, acid rain, air pollution controls and their chemistry. Analytical methods for measuring air pollutants. Continuous monitoring instruments.

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**Unit- IV      Green Chemistry : Definition and Objective**

The twelve principles of Green Chemistry, atom economy in chemical synthesis, important technique employed in practice of Green Chemistry, Application of microwave irradiation and ultrasound in chemical reactions. Use of renewable raw materials and biosynthesis, organic waste management, use of safer reagents and green solvents and green catalysts.

**Unit- V      Green Chemistry : Real Applications**

Replacement of CFC and hydrocarbon blowing agents with environmental friendly blowing agent CO<sub>2</sub> in the production of polystyrene, Replacement of Ozone depleting and Smog producing solvents by surfactant assisted liquid or supercritical carbon dioxide for cleaning in manufacture of ICs and Computer chips.

**Books Suggested**

1. Environmental Chemistry and Green Chemistry, Asin Kr Das, Books and Allied (P) Ltd. Kolkata.
2. Environmental Chemistry, H. Kaur, Pragati Prakashan.
3. Environmental Chemistry, S.F. Manahan, Lewis Publishers
4. Environmental Chemistry, A.K. Dey, Wiley Eastern
5. Environmental Chemistry, C. Baird, W.H. Freeman.

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Semester- III  
Core Course- XIII  
Bio-organic Chemistry

Credits- 5

Full Marks – 70

Unit- I

**Enzymes**

Basic considerations, Proximity effects and Molecular adaption, Introduction and historical perspective, chemical and biological catalysis, remarkable properties of enzymes like catalytic power, specificity and regulation, Nomenclature and classification, extraction and purification, Fischer's lock and key and Koshtand's induced fit hypothesis, concept and identification of active site by the use of inhibitors, Affinity labeling and enzyme modification by site-directed mutagenesis, Enzyme kinetics, Michaelis-Menten and Lineweave-Burk plots, Reversible and irreversible Inhibition.

Unit- II

**Mechanism of Enzyme Action**

Transition-state theory, orientation and steric effect, acid-base catalysis, covalent catalysis, strain or distortion, Examples of some typical enzyme mechanisms for chymotrypsin, lysozyme and carboxypeptidase A.

Unit- III

**Reactions Catalysed by Enzymes**

Nucleophilic displacement on a phosphorus atom, multiple displacement reactions and the coupling of ATP cleavage to endergonic processes, Transfer of sulphate, addition and elimination reaction. Enolic intermediates in isomerization reactions, P-cleavage and condensation, some isomerization and rearrangement reactions, Enzyme catalyzed carboxylation and decarboxylation.

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#### Unit- IV.

#### Co-Enzyme Chemistry

Cofactors as derived from vitamins, coenzymes, prosthetic groups, apoenzymes, Structure and biological functions of coenzyme A, thiamine pyrophosphate, pyridoxal phosphate, NAD, NADP, FMN, FAD, Lipoteic acid, vitamin B<sub>12</sub>, Mechanisms of reactions catalyzed by the above cofactors.

#### Unit- V.

#### Biotechnological Applications of Enzymes

Large-scale production and purification of enzymes, techniques and methods of immobilization of enzymes, effect of immobilization on enzyme activity, application of immobilized enzymes, use of enzymes in feed and drink industry-brewing and cheese-making, syrups from corn starch, enzymes as targets for drug design, Clinical uses of enzymes, enzyme therapy, enzymes and recombinant DNA technology.

#### Books Recommended :

1. Understanding Enzymes- Trevor Palmer, Prentice Hall.
2. Enzyme Chemistry - Impact and Application, Ed.- Collin J. Suckling, Chapman and Hail.
3. Enzyme Mechanisms Ed.- M.I Page and A. Villiams, Royal Society of Chemistry.
4. Fundamentals of Enzymology- N.C. Price and L. Slovens, Oxford University Press.
5. Immobilized Enzymes- An Introduction and Applications in Biotechnology, Michael O. Trevan, John Wiley.
6. Enzymatic Reaction Mechanisms- C. Walsh, W.H. Freeman.
7. Enzyme structure and Mechanism- A. Fersht, W.H. Freeman.

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Semester- III  
Core Course – XIV  
Practical (Inorganic Chemistry)

Full Marks – 50

Credits- 5

Unit- I ~~Either~~ of the two from the following.

✓ 1. Quantitative analysis of two constituent ions of the following.

(a) Cu, Zn (b) Fe, Ni (c) Ca, Mg (d) Al, Mg, the cations

Mg<sup>++</sup>, Ca<sup>++</sup> and Al<sup>+++</sup> can be estimated using EDTA. ✓

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2. Green methods of preparation of the following and their study by IR, electronic spectra and T.G.A.

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(a) Pot trioxalato ferrate (III)

(b) Pot trioxalato chromate (III)

(c) Chromus Acetate

(d) Hg[Co (SCN)<sub>4</sub>]

(e) Hexa ammine Ni (II) chloride

✓ 3. ~~Qualitative~~ Quantitative analysis of inorganic mixture containing six radicals including interfering radicals ✓

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4. Viva- voce

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5. Note Book

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Books Recommended

1. A text Book of Quantitative Inorganic Analysis – A. I. Vogel
2. Applied Analytical chemistry- O.P. Vermani

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Semester- IV  
Elective Course-Ia  
Inorganic Chemistry Special

Full Marks – 70

Credits- 5

Unit- I (A) Alkyls and aryls transition metals✓

Types, routes of synthesis, stability and decomposition pathways,  
Organocopper in organic synthesis.

(B) Compounds of transition metal-carbon multiple bonds—

Alkylidenes, alkylidyne, low valent carbenes and carbynes synthesis,  
nature of bond, structural characteristics, Nucleophilic and electrophilic  
reactions on the ligands, Roles in organic synthesis.

Unit- II Transition metal  $\pi$ - complexes.

Transition metal  $\pi$ -complexes with unsaturated organic molecules alkenes,  
alkynes, allyl, diene, dienyl, arene, trienyl complexes, their structural  
features and important nucleophilic and electrophilic reactions.

Unit – III Homogeneous Catalysis.

Stoichiometric reactions for catalysis, homogeneous catalytic  
hydrogenation, Zeigler-Natta polymerization of olefins, catalytic reactions  
involving CO, [e.g. hydrocarbonylation of olefins, (oxo reaction)],  
oxopalladation reactions, activation of C-H bond.

Unit- IV (A) Supramolecular Chemistry

Introduction, Non covalent interactions, self-assembly in supramolecular  
chemistry, Reactivity and catalysis, design and synthesis, transport  
processes and carrier design, supramolecular devices.

(B) Photochemistry of metal complexes.

Basis of photochemistry, properties of excited states, excited states of metal  
complexes and their comparison with organic compounds, Photo-  
substitution, photo-oxidation and photo-reduction, Excited electron  
transfer, Reactions of 2, 2'-bipyridines and 1, 10'-phenanthroline  
complexes, metal complexes sensitizers, Applications of photochemical  
reactions of co-ordinating compounds.

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Unit- V      (A) Molecular rearrangement

D and A process, reactions of geometrical and optical isomers, optical inversions, isomerisation and racemisation of octahedral complexes, intermolecular rearrangement.

(B) Fluxional organometallic compounds

Fluxionality and dynamic equilibria.

Books Recommended :

1. Organometallic Chemistry- Ayodhya Singh and Ratnesh Singh
2. Organometallic Chemistry- R.C. Mehrotra and A. Singh
3. The Organometallic Chemistry of transition metals- Robert H. Crabtree
4. Organometallic Compounds- Indrajeet Kumar.
5. Supramolecular chemistry- concept and perspective- J.M. Lehn
6. Introduction to Supramolecular chemistry- Helena- Dodziuk
7. Supramolecular chemistry – Norendra N. Ghosh.
8. Photochemistry- Carle E. Wayne and Richard P. Wayne
9. Inorganic chemistry- Gary Walfsberg
10. Inorganic chemistry- J. E. Huhey, A. Keiler, L. Keiler, D.K. Medhi
11. Inorganic Chemistry - G.L. Miessler and D.A. Tarr
12. Advanced Inorganic chemistry – Cotton and Wilkinson T.

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Semester- IV  
Elective Course- Ib  
Physical Chemistry Special

Full Marks- 70

Credits- 5

Unit- I

(A) Hartree Fock Theory :

Born oppenheimer approximation, Slater-Condon rule, Hartree-Fock equation, Koopman theory.

(B) Semi Empirical Theories

HMO Theory of  $\pi$ -systems, Bond order, Free valence and charge density, and its calculation, Extended Huckle theory.

Unit- II

Catalysis and Oscillatory Behaviour

Kinetics of catalytic reaction, Arrhenius intermediates, vant-Hoff intermediates, Theory of acid-base catalyst, Bronsted catalysis law, Hammett equation, Oscillatory reactions.

Unit- III

(A) Kinetics of condensed phase Reaction.

Factors determining reaction rate in solution, Transition state theory in solution, kinetics of ionic reaction, Dependence of rate constant on ionic strength and dielectric constant of the medium, Bronsted-Bjerrum equation.

(B) Study of Fast reactions.

Flash Photolysis, relaxation techniques, Molecular beam and shock Tube kinetics, stop flow method.

Unit- IV

Kinetics of Electrode reactions.

Faradic and non-faradic current rate law in faradic process, current density, factors affecting electrode-reaction, Effect of double layer structure on electrode reaction rates.

Unit- V

(A) Corrosion

Scope and economics of corrosion, causes and types of corrosion, electrochemical theories of corrosion.

(B) Thermodynamics of solids

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Specific heat of solids, Einstein heat capacity equation, Debye theory of specific heat.

Books Suggested :

- |   |   |                            |
|---|---|----------------------------|
| 1. Physical Chemistry                         | : | P.W. Atkins                |
| 2. Advance Physical Chemistry                 | : | Gurdeep Raj                |
| 3. Chemical Kinetics                          | : | Keith, J. Laidler.         |
| 4. An Introduction to chemical thermodynamics | : | R.P. Rastogi & R.R. Mishra |

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Semester- IV  
Elective Course- 1c  
Organic Chemistry Special

Full Marks - 70

Credits- 5

Unit- I Terpenoids

Introduction, classification, isoprene rule and special isoprene rule, Structural determination, stereochemistry and synthesis of citral,  $\alpha$ -Terpeniol, camphor, santonin and abietic acid.

Unit- II Alkaloids

Introduction, classification, general method of structure determination, Structure and synthesis of the following compounds- Papaverine, Nicotine, Atropine, Quinine and Morphine.

Unit- III Drug Design

Introduction, classification, SAR factors affecting bio activity, Theories of drug activity, Assay of drugs.

Unit- IV Drugs

1. **Antineoplastic Agents:** Introduction, Cancer chemotherapy, role of alkylating agents, antimetabolites, natural products and hormones in treatment of cancer, Synthesis of mechlorethamine, cyclophosphamide, uracil, mustards, 6- mercaptopurine, melphalan.
2. **Cardiovascular Drugs:** Cardiovascular disease, drug inhibition of peripheral sympathetic function, direct acting arteriolar dilators, Synthesis of amyl nitrate, hydralazine, verapamil, diazoxide, propranolol, sorbitrate, quinidine, Methyldopa, atenolol and oxyprenolol.
3. **Anti-tubercular Drugs:** PAS, Isoniazid, Ethambutol, Thiosemicarbozone, Rifampicin.

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## Unit-V Heterocyclic Compounds

1. **Benzofused five membered heterocyclic compounds:** Classification, nomenclature of aromatic heterocycles, synthesis and reaction of benzopyrrole, benzofuran and benzothiophenes.
2. **Five and Six membered Heterocycles with two or more heteroatoms:** Synthesis and reaction of oxazole, isooxazole, pyrazole, Imidazole, thiazole, diazine and tetrazines.
3. **Seven and large membered Heterocycles with two or more heteroatoms:** Synthesis and reaction of azepines, oxepines, diazepines. azocines and thiapines.

### Books Recommended :

1. Natural Products-Chemistry and Biological Significance by J. Mann, R.S. Davidson, J.B. Hobbs, D.V. Banthrope and J.B. Harborne.
- 2 Organic Chemistry by I.L. Finar.
- 3 Rodds Chemistry of Carbon Compounds by S. Coffey.
- 4 Natural Products Chemistry by Jagdamba Singh and Jaya singh.
- 5 The Chemistry of Natural Products by P.S. Kalsi.
- 6 Chemistry of Natural Products by Nakamshi.
- 7 An Introduction to Medicinal Chemistry by Graham L. Patrick.
- 8 Textbook of Organic Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Chemistry by Charles O. Wilson, Ole Gisvold & Robert F. Doerge.
- 9 Principles of Medicinal Chemistry by William O. Foye, Thomas L. Lemice and David A. Williams.
- 10 Burgers Medicinal Chemistry and Drug Discovery by M.E. Wolff.
- 11 Heterocyclic Chemistry by R.R. Gupta, M. Kumar and V. Gupta.
- 12 Heterocyclic Chemistry by T.L. Gilchrist.
- 13 Organic Chemistry by I.L. Finar.

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Semester- IV  
Elective Course (P) 2 a  
Practical (Inorganic Chemistry Special)

Full Marks – 50

Credits- 5

1. Qualitative analysis of Inorganic mixture containing six radicals including Mo, V, W, Ce 15
2. Analysis of atleast two metal ions in alloys and minerals 15  
(a) Dolomite (b) Brass (c) Solder (d) Steel (e) Bauxite

OR

Spectrophotometric determination of Fe, Ni, Mn, Cr, V, Ti, F,

$\text{NO}_3^-$  and  $\text{PO}_4^{3-}$  etc.

3. Viva- Voce 15
4. Record File 5

Books Recommended:

1. Qualitative analysis- A.I. Vogel
2. Quantitative Analysis – A. I. Vogel

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Semester- IV  
Elective course (P) 2b  
Practical (Physical Chemistry Special)

Full Marks- 50

Credits- 5

Any one experiments (Marks 30)

1. Conductometric titration
  - (i) Dissociation constant of Acetic acid
  - (ii) Strong acid and strong base (NaOH+HCl)
  - (iii) Solubility and Solubility Product of Sparingly soluble salts ( $\text{PbSO}_4$ )
2. Potentiometric Experiments: Determination of
  - (i) E.M.F. of Concentration Cell.
  - (ii) pH of a given solution using hydrogen electrode or quinhydrone electrode.
  - (iii) Acid-base titration.
3. Partition coefficients
  - (i) Determine the Partition coefficient of Acetic acid between Benzene and water.
  - (ii) Determine the partition coefficient of Iodine between  $\text{CCl}_4$  and water.
4. Viva-voce -15
5. Note Book -5

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Semester- IV  
Elective Course (P) 2C  
Practical Organic Chemistry (Special)

Full Marks - 50

Credits- 5

~~Any~~ Any one experiments (Marks 30)

1. Separation and identification of organic compounds using chemical methods from organic mixtures containing up to three components
2. Preparation of organic compounds involving several stages
3. Estimation of carbohydrates, protein, aminoacids, ascorbic acid, blood cholesterol and aspirin by UV-visible Spectrophotometric method.

4. Viva Voce
5. Note Book

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## AECC-1

### **A- Environmental Sustainability (3 Credit)**

### **B- Swachha Bharat Abhiyan Activities (2 Credits)**

**Each credit requires 10 hours of teaching- learning for theory and 20 hours for practical assignment field work.**

**A-Unit -1** Environmental ethics & ecosystem: Concept of sustainable development with reference to human values in western and Indian perspective, sustainable development & conservation of natural resources (Nature, factors, structure, development and people participation) development, environment- rural and urban, concept of Ecosystem.

**A-Unit -2** Development and its effect on environment: Environment Pollution - water, air, noise etc. due to Urbanisation, Industrial civilization, Concept of Global Warming , Climatic Change, Green House Effect, Acid rain, Ozone layer depletion. Menace of encroachment of exotic plants particularly parthenium and trees with special reference to impact on habit & habitat on indigenous flora & fauna.

**A-Unit -3** Concept of Bio-diversity and its conservation: Environmental Degradation and conservation. Govt. Policies, Social effects and role of social reforms in this direction. Role of science in conservation of environment concept of Three 'R' (reduce, reuse, recycle). Need of environmental education and awareness programme and ecological economics.

**B-Unit -4** Swachha Bharat Abhiyan: The concept of Swachhata as personal, Gandhian approach towards social and environmental moral values & concept of swachhata and its relation to moral upgradation of society and freedom struggle. Awareness Programme related to Swachhata. Role of 'Swachchagrahis' in Swachha Bharat Abhiyan.

Sanitation and hygiene, why sanitation is needed, sanitation and human rights, plantation, value of nature, concept of community participation and role of state agencies. Case study of Sanitation, effects of cleanliness, diseases - infectious and vector – born Idea of spread of diseases through body and other biological fluids and excreta.

**B-Unit-5** Assignment/Practical/field work based on unit-4

or

Alternative to unit-4 and unit-5 a student can also enrol for Swachha Bharat Internship programme of MHRD.

**Human Values and Professional Ethics (3 Credits)****Gender Sensitization (2 Credits)**

**(One credit requires ten hours of theory and twenty hours of practical/assignment/field work)**

**Unit – 1: Variety of Moral Issues, Principals of Ethics and Morality:-**

Understanding the Harmony in the Society (society being an extension of family), Integrity, Work Ethic, Courage, Empathy, Self Confidence, Professional Ideas and Virtues. Ethics as a Subset of Morality, Ethics and Organizations, Duties and Rights of employees and employers.

**Unit – 2: Holistic approach to corporate ethics:-**

Vedantic Ethics – Tagore, Vivekanand, Gandhi and Aurobindo on Ethics, Ethics in Finance, Business and Environment. Professional Rights, Intellectual Property Rights, Corporate Responsibility. Social Audit and Ethical Investing, Computer and Ethics.

**Unit – 3: Professional Ethics:-**

Augmenting Universal Human Order, Characteristics of people-friendly and eco-friendly production, Strategy for Transition from the Present State to Universal Human Order, At the Level of Individual- as Socially and Ecologically Responsible Technologists and Managers, At the Level of Society- as Mutually Enriching Institutions and Organizations. Case studies of typical holistic technologies and management patterns.

**Unit – 4: Gender – An Overview:-**

Gender: Definition, nature and evolution, culture, tradition, historicity; Gender spectrum: biological, sociological, psychological conditioning; Gender based division of labour – domestic work and use value.

**Unit – 5: Gender – Contemporary perspectives**

Gender justice and human rights: international perspectives, Gender : constitutional and legal perspectives, media & gender, Gender: emerging issues and challenges.



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GE-CHD

| <b>Generic Elective (GE) course</b>                           |   |
|---|---|
| <b>Course title: Human Rights</b>                             |   |
| <b>Course code: GE-1</b>                                      | <b>Credit 5</b>   |
| <b>(There shall be 5 units each consisting of one credit)</b> |   |
| <b>Course offered in: Semester- IV</b>                        |   |
| <b>Course content:</b>  |   |
| <b>Unit</b>   | <b>Topics</b>   |
| <b>I</b>  | <b>Conceptual Aspects of Human Rights</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Meaning and Concept of Human Rights</li> <li>Human Rights, Natural Rights, Civil Rights, Political Rights and Legal Rights.</li> </ol>   |
| <b>II</b>   | <b>Evolution of the Concept of Human Rights</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Magna Carta, The united state declaration of Independence: The French Declaration of the Rights of Man and the Citizen: United state Bill of Rights: Geneva Convention of 1864: Universal declaration of Human Rights, 1948.</li> <li>International Bill of Rights, Significance of Universal Declaration of Human Rights International Covenant on Civil and political Rights, International Covenant on Economic, Social and cultural Rights.</li> </ol> |
| <b>III</b>  | <b>Diversity, Multiculturalism and Human Rights</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Value of Diversity: Collective Cultural Rights and the Idea of Universal Human Rights: Multiculturalism and Minority Rights: protection and promotion of Human Rights in Multicultural Societies.</li> <li>Beyond Universal Human Rights: Universalism of human Rights: Nation-State and the Right to national Self-Determination: state Sovereignty and the Politics of Universal Human rights.</li> </ol>  |
| <b>IV</b>   | <b>Theoretical aspects of Human rights.</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Theories of Human rights-Liberal Perspective-Locke, Rousseau, J.S. Mill, Marxian Perspective-Marx, Gramsci</li> <li>Feminist Perspective of Human Rights.</li> </ol>   |
| <b>V</b>  | <b>Assignment / Field Work based and Unit I, II, III and IV.</b>  |

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| Ability Enhancement Course (AEC) or Skill Enhancement Course (SEC)   |   |
|--|---|
| <b>Course title: : Environmental Law and Policy</b>  |   |
| <b>Course code: AEC-1/SEC-1</b>  | <b>Credit 5</b><br>(there shall be 5 units each consisting of one credit)   |
| <b>Course offered in: Semester- II</b>   |   |
| <b>Course description:</b> Law and policy plays a major role in the conservation and management of natural resources as well as pollution control. This course intends to introduce the students to the vast field of Environmental Law and Policy. The course would be divided into three broad areas. The first part would cover the basic concepts and principles of Environmental Law. This would include judicial precedents, which now forms an essential part of environmental jurisprudence. The second part would be divided into specific introductory modules on forests and wild life including bio-diversity related laws; Air and Water related laws including mega projects and marine laws; and laws relating to hazardous substances. The third part would discuss the role of judiciary including the National Green Tribunal in protecting the environment. |   |
| <b>Course objectives:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. To provide an overview of the law and policies relating to environment both at the national and international level.</li> <li>2. To critically analyse the implementation of these laws and the role of adjudicatory bodies in the field Of environment.</li> </ol>  |   |
| <b>Course content:</b>   |   |
| Unit   | Topics  |
| I  | <b>Introduction:</b> Environment: meaning and components<br>Environment vs Development debates, trigger events, business and environmental law, a brief introduction to SDGs.<br>Introduction to environmental laws in India; Constitutional provisions, an overview of the laws<br>General principles in Environmental law: Precautionary principle; Polluter pays principle;<br>Sustainable development; Public trust doctrine. |
| II   | <b>Forest, Wildlife and Biodiversity related laws:</b><br>Evolution and Jurisprudence of Forest and Wildlife laws; Colonial forest policies; Forest policies after independence.<br>Statutory framework on Forests, Wildlife and Biodiversity: IFA, 1927; WLPA, 1972; FCA, 1980; Biological Diversity Act, 2002; Forest Rights Act, 2006.<br>Strategies for conservation–Dolphin, Tiger, Elephant, Rhino                          |
| III  | <b>Air and Water Laws</b><br>National Water Policy<br>Laws relating to prevention of pollution, access and management of water and institutional mechanism: Water Act, 1974; Water Cess Act, 1977, EPA, 1986.<br>Pollution Control Boards<br>Ground water and law<br>Legal framework on Air pollution: Air Act, 1981; EPA, 1986 as amended to date including rules and notifications issued under it.                             |
| IV   | <b>Environment protection laws and large Projects</b><br>Legal framework on environment protection-Environment Protection Act as the framework legislation–strength and weaknesses; EIA.<br>Marine laws of India; Coastal zone regulations, Wetland conservation.   |
| V  | <b>Judicial remedies and the role of National Green Tribunal</b><br>Role of judiciary in environmental protection; Infrastructure projects and the Indian judiciary.  |

*Prac*  
20/06/2018

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20/06/2018



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**Learning outcomes:**

On completion of this course, the students would:

1. Have a strong foundation to undertake specialized courses in the field of environmental laws and policy
2. Develop an inter-disciplinary approach to the issues relating to environment.

**Assignments:**

1. Environmental laws in India
2. Evolution and Jurisprudence of Forest and Wildlife laws
3. Legal framework on Air pollution
4. Biological Diversity law
5. Role of judiciary in environmental protection
6. Air Laws
7. Water Laws
8. Wetland conservation etc.